

References

The Osteopathic Family Physician (OFP) requires references for all material derived from the work of others and to document statistical data.

References should be numbered **consecutively** with Arabic numerals according to their first mention in the text.

In text, figure legends, and table footnotes, references should appear directly after the information to which they correspond (not necessarily at the end of the sentence) and should be identified with superscript Arabic numerals.

All references that appear in the text should appear in the reference list at the end of the manuscript, and vice versa.

Referencing a Journal Article

When referencing a journal article, include the name(s) of the author(s) (if the article has more than 6 authors, list the first 3 authors, followed by “et al”), the complete title of the article, name of the journal (use the abbreviations listed in *Index Medicus* or in the **PubMed database**), year of publication, volume number, issue number, inclusive page numbers, and, if available, direct URLs or digital object identifiers (DOIs) to open-access articles. Authors must provide photocopies of journal articles that are not accessible through URLs or DOIs upon request.

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When referencing a book, include the name(s) of the author(s), chapter title (if appropriate), name(s) of the editor(s), book title, edition number, name and location of the publisher, year of publication, and page numbers (if referencing a chapter or specific section of the book). If various pages from a book are referenced throughout a manuscript, reference the specific page numbers within the text of the manuscript. For example, a statement that contains information from page 44 of reference 1 would appear as follows: According to the *AMA Manual of Style*, *ibid* and *op cit* should not be used in reference lists.

References to personal communication should be made within the text and not in the references list. Include the name, highest academic degree, form of communication (eg, oral, written), and the date of the correspondence. For example, “In a conversation with David M. Johnson, DO (September 2005)...”

Products and software should also be referenced within the text, listing the product name, the name of the company that produced the product, the version of the product (if applicable), and the company’s location. For example, “InStat software suite (version 4.00; GraphPad Software Inc, San Diego, California).”

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JOURNAL ABBREVIATIONS SOURCE

Journal names should be abbreviated according to Index Medicus journal abbreviations: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/tsd/serials/lji.html>

List of serial title word abbreviations:
<http://www.issn.org/2-22661-LTWA-online.php>

CAS (Chemical Abstracts Service): <http://www.cas.org/sent.html>.

(Updated January 2014)